

## Faculty of Economics and Political Science

### National Security Strategies

#### Information :

**Course Code :** PSC 412

**Level :** Undergraduate

**Course Hours :** 3.00- Hours

**Department :** Department of Political Science

#### Instructor Information :

Title	Name	Office hours
Lecturer	Yasmine Zeinelabedine Ahmed Mohamed Radwan	
Teaching Assistant	Mohamed Abdelhay Mohamed Elorabi	1

#### Area Of Study :

Shaping the National Security Strategy of a state requires the integration of a number of inputs that include history, ideology, geography, resources, interests, military power, socio-political cohesion, political stability, economic power, perceived threats, nature of society and others. This course is designed to explain the relation between political decision-making with the national security strategy through examining the impact of the different inputs. By the end of the course, students simulate different Arab countries and their enemies/main allies to try to come up with a sound national security strategy for each Arab country and for the Arab world at large.

#### Course Goals:

- Comprehend the differences/similarities between national interests and national security.
- Understand the difference between a national security strategy and a national security policy.
- Assess the impact of the nature of the ruling regime on the making of the NSS.

#### Description :

Shaping the National Security Strategy of a state requires the integration of a number of inputs that include history, ideology, geography, resources, interests, military power, socio-political cohesion, political stability, economic power, perceived threats, nature of society and others. This course is designed to explain the relation between political decision-making with the national security strategy through examining the impact of the different inputs. By the end of the course, students simulate different Arab countries and their enemies/main allies to try to come up with a sound national security strategy for each Arab country and for the Arab world at large.

#### Course outcomes :

##### **a. Knowledge and Understanding: :**

- 1 - Understand the making of a national security strategy.
- 2 - Recognize the differences between the NSS in developing and developed states.

##### **b. Intellectual Skills: :**

- 1 - Compare the strength/weakness of a country in the international system with its NSS.
- 2 - Relate the perceived power of a state with its decision on where to place the bar on what constitutes a NS threat.

##### **c. Professional and Practical Skills: :**

- 1 - Design a NSS for selected countries through role playing workshop.
- 2 - Develop and implement a research paper that applies the class content in a proper academic manner.

#### d.General and Transferable Skills: :

1 -	Develop self-learning skills.
2 -	Select and use credible sources of information.
3 -	Practice working in a group.
4 -	Practice role-playing and simulations.

#### Course Topic And Contents :

Topic	No. of hours	Lecture	Tutorial / Practical
Introduction and Syllabus	3	1	
Definition of Strategy vs. Policy	3	1	
National Security: Overview and Historical Development	3	1	
National Interests vs. National Security	3	1	
Institutions Involved in Shaping NSS	3	1	
Factors and Inputs Involved in Formulating NSS	3	1	
Developed vs. Developing States NSS Making	3	1	
Midterm Exam		1	
Perceived Power of a State and Enemy Identification	3	1	
Dictatorships and NSS Making	3	1	
US Vs. Al-Qaeda: Impact of Magnitude of Threat on NSS Failure/Success	3	1	
Questioning the Existence of NSS in the Arab World	3	1	
Formulating Successful NSS in the Arab World	3	1	
Role-Playing Workshop Session	3	1	
Final Exam		1	

#### Teaching And Learning Methodologies :

Demonstration videos
Presentation
Simulations
Group discussion
Research Paper

#### Course Assessment :

Methods of assessment	Relative weight %	Week No	Assess What
Course Work (Attendance, Participation, Assignments, Quizzes, Research Paper) D	30.00		To assess understanding, and to assess theoretical background of the intellectual and practical skills.
Final Exam	40.00	15	To assess knowledge and intellectual skills.
Midterm Exam(s)	30.00	8	To assess professional skills.

**Recommended books :**

Alan G Stolberg, How Nation-States Craft National Security Strategy Documents, US Army War College: Strategic Studies Institute, 2012. <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubid=1128>

Alix Julia Boucher, National Security Policies and Strategies: A Note on Current Practice, Stimson Center, 2009. [http://www.stimson.org/images/uploads/research-pdfs/Stimson\\_National\\_Security\\_Strategy\\_Note\\_FINAL\\_12dec09\\_1.pdf](http://www.stimson.org/images/uploads/research-pdfs/Stimson_National_Security_Strategy_Note_FINAL_12dec09_1.pdf)

Susanna Bearne (et. al.), National Security Decision-Making Structures and Security Sector Reform, RAND Europe, 2005. [http://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/technical\\_reports/2005/RAND\\_TR289.pdf](http://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/technical_reports/2005/RAND_TR289.pdf)

**Periodicals :**

David Chuter, From Threats to Tasks: Making and Implementing National Security Policy, Journal of Security Sector Management, 5, 2, 2007 (1-19). [http://www.davidchuter.com/Texts/jofssm\\_0502\\_chuter.pdf](http://www.davidchuter.com/Texts/jofssm_0502_chuter.pdf)