

## Faculty of Economics and Political Science

### News Crafting

#### Information :

**Course Code :** PMM 403

**Level :** Undergraduate

**Course Hours :** 3.00- Hours

**Department :** Department of Political Mass Media

#### Instructor Information :

Title	Name	Office hours
Lecturer	SAHAR MOHAMED TALAAT MOHAMED ABDALLAH ELASHMAWY	
Teaching Assistant	Thouraya Emad Ali Emam Ali Abuzid	

#### Area Of Study :

Although news reports would give the impression of objectivity and mere factual reporting at a first glance, they are rarely unbiased; in media, objectivity is a myth. Twisting news reports is a craft that involves a lot of inputs and skills. This course trains students on how to spot the different biases in a news report and how to write an unbiased professional one.

#### Course Goals:

- Write different types of leads
- Write different formats of hard news stories
- Select sources who are relevant to the story
- Write objective news reports
- Evaluate and edit their work and that of others
- Abide by ethical and legal standards

#### Description :

Although news reports would give the impression of objectivity and mere factual reporting at a first glance, they are rarely unbiased; in media, objectivity is a myth. Twisting news reports is a craft that involves a lot of inputs and skills. This course trains students on how to spot the different biases in a news report and how to write an unbiased professional one.

#### Course outcomes :

##### **a. Knowledge and Understanding: :**

1 -	Recognize the diversity of audiences
2 -	Identify different styles of leads
3 -	Recall elements of newsworthiness

##### **b. Intellectual Skills: :**

1 -	Spotting biases in news coverage.
2 -	Recognize the effect of news stories on the public
3 -	Identify primary, secondary and governmental sources relevant to a news story

**c. Professional and Practical Skills: :**

1 -	Report objectively and professionally.
2 -	Editing news reports according to the Associated Press Style.
3 -	Apply media law, ethics and principles of freedom of the press
4 -	Apply concepts and theories in the use and presentation of images and information
5 -	Employ different news formats.
6 -	Meet deadlines

**d. General and Transferable Skills: :**

1 -	Use computers and the Internet.
2 -	Work in a team environment.
3 -	Translate to and from other languages.
4 -	Apply practical and professional problem solving

**Course Topic And Contents :**

Topic	No. of hours	Lecture	Tutorial / Practical
Introduction and syllabus	5	1	1
Newsworthiness - Elements of a news story	5	1	1
Types of News Reports	5	1	1
Writing the Lead and its Different Styles	5	1	1
Source selection, evaluation and interview techniques	5	1	1
Adjusting to a Style-book (Associated Press)	5	1	1
Midterm Exam		1	
News-story formats	10	2	2
The Magic of the Picture: How to Select it	5	1	1
News Bias	5	1	
Editing	5	1	1
Follow-up stories	5	1	1
Final Exam		1	

**Teaching And Learning Methodologies :**

Data show and computer in lectures
Lectures by instructor
Tutorials by assistant
Group discussion
Workshops

**Course Assessment :**

Methods of assessment	Relative weight %	Week No	Assess What
Course Work (Attendance, Participation, Assignments, Quizzes, Research Paper) D	30.00		To assess understanding, theoretical background of the intellectual and practical skills.
Final Exam	40.00	15	To assess knowledge and intellectual skills
Midterm Exam	30.00	7	To assess professional skills

**Recommended books :**

Norm Goldstein, The Associated Press Stylebook and Briefing on Media Law, Massachusetts: Basic Books, 2002.